

sin - cos key sequence.txt

They can also be solved using the following key stroke sequence on a calculator with three memories.

This sequence actually solves for Hc in this order:

$$(\cos \text{ LHA} \times \cos \text{ dec} \times \cos \text{ lat}) + (\sin \text{ lat} \times \sin \text{ dec}) = \text{arc sin hc}$$

Assumed Lat
2nd DMS-D.D (changes to decimal degree format)
STO 1 (stored A. LAT in 1)

Declination
2nd DMS-D.D
STO 2 (stored DEC in 2)

GHA
2nd DMS-D.D

-
Assumed Longitude
2nd DMS - D.D
= (computed LHA)
STO 3 (LHA stored in 3)
COS

X
RECALL 2 (recalled declination)
COS

X
RECALL 1 (recalled Assumed Latitude)
COS

+
RECALL 1 (recalled A. LAT)
SIN

X
RECALL 2 (recalled DEC)
SIN
=
2nd SIN (ARCSIN, computed Hc)

2nd D.D-DMS (changes decimal degree Hc to degree-minute-second so it can be written down)

2nd DMS - D.D (changes it back)
COS

1/x (converts COS Hc to SEC Hc)

X
RECALL 3 (recalled LHA)
SIN

X
RECALL 2 (recalled DEC)

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COS

=
2nd SIN (ARCSIN, computed Z)

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